

Cambridge Igcse Literature In English Cambridge International Examinations Pdf

As recognized, adventure as competently as experience nearly lesson, amusement, as competently as treaty can be gotten by just checking out a book **Cambridge Igcse Literature In English Cambridge International Examinations Pdf** next it is not directly done, you could give a positive response even more on the subject of this life, almost the world.

We pay for you this proper as with ease as simple mannerism to acquire those all. We pay for Cambridge Igcse Literature In English Cambridge International Examinations Pdf and numerous books collections from fictions to scientific research in any way. among them is this Cambridge Igcse Literature In English Cambridge International Examinations Pdf that can be your partner.

Songs of Ourselves - Cambridge International Examinations 2005-06-24

Songs of Ourselves: the University of Cambridge International Examinations Anthology of Poetry in English contains work by more than 100 poets from all parts of the English speaking world.

Cambridge IGCSE® Literature in English Workbook - Russell Carey 2015-03-26

Provides full support for students and teachers of the Cambridge IGCSE® Literature in English syllabus. In combination with the Cambridge IGCSE® Literature in English Coursebook this Workbook will enable students to prepare and practise, giving them confidence in the classroom and a wider enjoyment of literature. This Workbook gives students a wide range of activities to practise interrogating texts, asking questions when analysing extracts and additional support for essay writing. It includes a variety of learning-focused activities to build students' confidence, international content and a wide range of text extracts from around the world, and extra support for students, particularly in areas which may require additional support such as poetry, drama and unseen extracts.

Cambridge IGCSE® Mathematics Core and Extended Coursebook - Karen Morrison 2018-03-15

This Cambridge IGCSE® Mathematics Core and Extended series has been authored to meet the requirements of the Cambridge IGCSE® Mathematics syllabus (0580/0980), for first examination from 2020. This second edition of Cambridge IGCSE® Mathematics Core and Extended Coursebook offers complete coverage of the Cambridge IGCSE Mathematics (0580/0980) syllabus. It contains detailed explanations and clear worked examples, followed by practice exercises to allow students to consolidate the required mathematical skills. The coursebook offers opportunities for checking prior knowledge before starting a new chapter and testing knowledge with end-of-chapter and exam-practice exercises. Core and Extended materials are presented within the same book and are clearly signposted to allow students to see the range of mathematics required for study at this level. Answers are at the back of the book.

Complete Literature in English for Cambridge IGCSE® & O Level - Mark Pedroz 2018-06-07
Written by an examiner and subject specialist, this updated resource develops analysis and

critical thinking skills, with a focus on progression and results. The accompanying support site is packed with additional content to cement exam skills and extend learning.

Cambridge IGCSE™ and O Level Literature in English - Rose Forshaw 2021-05-14

We are working with Cambridge Assessment International Education to gain endorsement for this forthcoming title. Provide students with a clear structured route through the qualification, with opportunities to assess their own progress, as well as reflect on and discuss new ideas and concepts. - Offer an international approach with a variety of text extracts from around the world. - Practise the approaches required for success with writing practice at the end of each unit varying from planning practice to one-paragraph answers, to analysis of example responses, to full longform exam-style responses. - Build skills with a range of solo, pair and groupwork activities that use a range of active learning methods. - Take learning further with extension activities and material to encourage a wider curiosity in the subject. - Consolidate learning with unit summaries, key definitions of Literature terminology and revision tips. - Support students in applying their learning to their own chosen texts with the set text focus section. - Suggested answers/answer frameworks for all written tasks in the Student's Book in our Teacher's Guide.

Cambridge IGCSE Literature in English Teacher's Guide - Mike Gould 2018-04-06

Exam Board: Cambridge International Examinations Level & Subject: IGCSE Literature in English (0475), IGCSE (91) Literature in English (0992) First teaching: September 2018 First exams: June 2020 Collins is working with Cambridge International Examinations towards endorsement of this title. - Comprehensive support for the 2020 syllabuses and examination formats. - Support student progress with teaching sequences that follow the structure of the Student Book, moving from building the key skills in comprehension, close analysis and interpretation to applying these skills to specific exam and coursework tasks. - Save time on planning and preparation with expert support from Anna Gregory, an experienced examiner and trainer. The Teacher Guide includes a two-year scheme of work and differentiated lesson plans, worksheets and PowerPoints for every two- or four-page section of the Student Book. - Adapt the resources to the needs of your classes with printable PDFs and editable Word and PowerPoint files.

Cambridge IGCSE® and O Level Literature in English Workbook - Russell Carey 2018-04-26

This updated resource provides full support for the Cambridge IGCSE®, IGCSE (9-1) and O Level Literature in English syllabuses (0475 / 0992 / 2010) as well as IGCSE World Literature (0408). Explore texts from writers of different countries and cultures such as Seamus Heaney, Anita Desai and Tennessee Williams. This write-in workbook gives students a wide range of activities so they can practise interrogating poetry, prose and drama. There is extra support in areas where students can struggle, such as drama analysis and essay writing. With a wide range of text extracts from around the world, this workbook is ideal for international learners. Indicative answers to the workbook questions are in the teacher's resource.

A/AS Level English Literature A for AQA Student Book - Russell Carey 2015-11-12

Created specifically for the AQA A/AS level English literature A specification for first teaching from 2015, this print student book is suitable for all abilities, providing stretch opportunities for the more able and additional scaffolding for those who need it. Helping bridge the gap between GCSE and A level, the unique three-part structure focuses on texts within a particular time period and supports students in interpreting texts and reflecting on how writers make meaning.

Exam Success in English as a Second Language for Cambridge IGCSE - Dean Roberts
2021-06-10

Prepare for Cambridge IGCSE English as a Second Language examinations with exam-style

practice papers, including Reading and Writing, Listening, and Speaking. An emphasis on self-assessment encourages students to think critically about their work and develop the skills and confidence for success in exams.

Cambridge Global English Stage 7 Coursebook with Audio CD - Chris Barker 2014-05-22
Cambridge Global English Stages 7-9 follow the Cambridge Lower Secondary English as a Second Language (ESL) Curriculum Framework. Coursebook 7 is organised into eighteen thematic units based on the Cambridge International Examinations Scheme of Work for Stage 7. The topics and situations in Cambridge Global English have been selected to reflect this diversity and encourage learning about each other's lives through the medium of English. It presents realistic listening, speaking, reading and writing tasks, as well as end-of-unit projects similar to those students might encounter in the context of a first-language school. After every other unit, there is a literature spread, featuring authentic prose, poetry, plays and songs from a variety of sources. CEFR Level - low B1

Cambridge International AS and A Level Literature in English Coursebook - Elizabeth Whittome 2014-07-24

Comprehensive student-friendly resources designed for teaching Cambridge International AS and A Level Literature in English (syllabus 9695). This Coursebook is a comprehensive guide to the study of Literature in English at AS and A Level, encouraging both the enjoyment of literature and rigorous academic study. It provides a clear approach for any Literature studies syllabus, and is divided into three parts: Part 1 and Part 2 covering poetry, prose and drama at AS and A Level respectively, and Part 3 covering key skills needed to succeed in assessment. It contains a range of stimulating literary material from around the world, including poems and extracts from plays and prose fiction, selected to include Cambridge set texts.

Songs of Ourselves: Volume 2 - Mary Wilmer 2018-06-30

This series contains poetry and prose anthologies composed of writers from across the English-speaking world. Parts of Songs of Ourselves Volume 2 are set for study in Cambridge IGCSE®, O Level and Cambridge International AS & A Level Literature in English syllabuses. Following on from the popular Songs of Ourselves 1, the anthology includes work from over 100 poets, combining famous names - such as William Blake, Emily Dickinson and Les Murray - with lesser-known voices. This helps students to create fresh and interesting contrasts as they explore themes that range from nature to war.

Cambridge IGCSE(tm) and O Level Literature in English - Penny Case 2021-04

We are working with Cambridge Assessment International Education to gain endorsement for this forthcoming title. Provide students with a clear structured route through the qualification, with opportunities to assess their own progress, as well as reflect on and discuss new ideas and concepts. - Offer an international approach with a variety of text extracts from around the world. - Practise the approaches required for success with writing practice at the end of each unit varying from planning practice to one-paragraph answers, to analysis of example responses, to full longform exam-style responses. - Build skills with a range of solo, pair and groupwork activities that use a range of active learning methods. - Take learning further with extension activities and material to encourage a wider curiosity in the subject. - Consolidate learning with unit summaries, key definitions of Literature terminology and revision tips. - Support students in applying their learning to their own chosen texts with the set text focus section. - Suggested answers/answer frameworks for all written tasks in the Student's Book in our Teacher's Guide.

Cambridge IGCSE® English as a Second Language Exam Preparation and Practice with Audio CDs (2) - Katia Carter 2017-11-09

This book supports students preparing for Cambridge International Examinations IGCSE English as a Second Language (0510 / 0511 / 0991). The full-colour exam preparation and practice book contains four guided practice tests, audio and video to build confidence ready for the revised exam from 2019. It takes an active learning approach with a test-teach-test methodology. This encourages students to think about how they are developing language skills, helping them progress. Full sample answers with examiner comments and grades are included to help students understand what is required in the writing and speaking exams. This is part of the Cambridge IGCSE ESL toolbox of resources - the widest choice of resources for this qualification.

GCSE English Literature for AQA An Inspector Calls Student Book - Jon Seal 2015-06-18

A new series of bespoke, full-coverage resources developed for the 2015 GCSE English qualifications. Approved for the AQA 2015 GCSE English Literature specification, this print Student Book is designed to help students develop whole text understanding and written response skills for their closed-book exam. The resource provides scene-by-scene coverage of Priestley's play as well as a synoptic overview of the text and its themes. Short, memorable quotations and striking images throughout the book aid learning, while in-depth exam preparation includes practice questions and sample responses. See also our An Inspector Calls print and digital pack, which comprises the print Student Book, the enhanced digital edition and a free Teacher's Resource.

Cambridge IGCSE® Core English as a Second Language Teacher's Book - Katia Carter 2015-05-21

The Cambridge Core IGCSE® English as a Second Language series helps Core level students perform to the best of their ability.

Collins Cambridge International AS & A Level - Cambridge International AS & A Level Literature in English Student's Book - Maria Cairney 2021-06-07

Exam Board: Cambridge Assessment International Education Level & Subject: Cambridge International AS & A Level Literature in English First teaching: September 2019 First examination: from 2021

Songs of Ourselves: Volume 1 - Mary Wilmer 2018-06-30

This series contains poetry and prose anthologies composed of writers from across the English-speaking world. Parts of Songs of Ourselves Volume 1 are set for study in Cambridge IGCSE®, O Level and Cambridge International AS & A Level Literature in English syllabuses. The anthology includes work from over 100 poets, combining famous names - such as William Wordsworth, Maya Angelou and Seamus Heaney - with lesser-known voices. This helps students create fresh and interesting contrasts as they explore themes that range from love to death.

Stories of Ourselves: Volume 1 - Mary Wilmer 2018-06-30

This series contains poetry and prose anthologies composed of writers from across the English-speaking world. Parts of Stories of Ourselves Volume 1 are set for study in Cambridge IGCSE®, O Level and International AS & A Level Literature in English courses. Each short story in this collection has its own unique voice and point of view. They may differ in form, genre, style, tone and origin, but all have been chosen because of their wide appeal. Written in English by authors from different countries and cultures, the anthology includes works by Charles Dickens, H.G. Wells, Virginia Woolf, Graham Greene, V.S. Naipaul, R.K. Narayan, Janet Frame, Raymond Carver, Jhumpa Lahiri, Annie Proulx and many others.

Songs of Ourselves - Cambridge International Examinations 2014-07-31

This series contains poetry and prose anthologies composed of writers from across the English-speaking world.

Cambridge IGCSE(tm) Literature in English Student's Book (Collins Cambridge IGCSE(tm)) - Mike Gould 2018-03-22

Help your students develop the skills and understanding to succeed in IGCSE(R) Literature in English. The Student Book provides an ideal companion to the Cambridge IGCSE(R) and IGCSE(R) (9-1) course for first examination in 2020, giving students the tools they need to tackle their own set texts in depth and tackle examinations with confidence. Exam Board: Cambridge International Examinations Level & Subject: IGCSE Literature in English (0475), IGCSE (91) Literature in English (0992) First teaching: September 2018 First exams: June 2020 Collins is working with Cambridge International Examinations towards endorsement of this title. - Build the fundamental skills and understanding: The first part of the book introduces the essential skills, concepts and terminology. The second part of the book shows students how to apply these skills to poetry, prose and drama. - Help all students make good progress. Chapters move from teaching the underlying skills and concepts to asking students to apply them in passage-based, discursive and unseen tasks. Regular 'Check your progress' features help your classes to measure their progress, while annotated responses show them how to improve. - Support all learners with clear differentiation. Introductory chapters build learners' confidence, the main chapters offer greater depth, while extension lessons help all students reach their full potential. - Practical for the classroom: the book is clearly organised into lessons and packed with activity. Each two- or four-page section in our Student Book is supported by a double-page lesson plan in the Teacher Guide. - Engage students with rich, varied, text extracts from a variety of periods and cultures. Texts representing the different genres in the syllabus allow students to compare writers' choices and their effects. - Flexible for teachers: the clear book structure and lesson headings allow teachers to dip in to find lessons to build into their own schemes of work.

Complete Literature in English for Cambridge IGCSE® and O Level - Mark Pedroz 2018

Cambridge IGCSE® English Workbook - Collins Uk 2018-05-09

Exam Board: Cambridge International Examinations Collins is working with Cambridge International Examinations towards endorsement of this title. * Set homework easily or offer extra support where needed with a clear correspondence between the Workbook and Student Book. * Following the skills-building chapter structure of Student Book, the Workbook provides additional practice of the fundamental reading, writing and speaking and listening skills, covering teaching points in more depth and with more scaffolding where appropriate. * Practice tasks for all the exam-question styles help students to build their writing stamina and fluency for all the writing forms and purposes required by the syllabus. * The write-in format means students can review and revisit their learning, providing a useful reference for revision. * Explanations and activities have been designed to be used by students working individually, without teacher support, if desired.

Cambridge IGCSE® Bahasa Indonesia Coursebook - Sofia Sinaga 2016-06-09

This first edition has been written by experienced teachers to meet the requirements for the latest Cambridge IGCSE® Bahasa Indonesia syllabus (0538). With comprehensive coverage of the Cambridge IGCSE® Bahasa Indonesia syllabus, this Coursebook contains a wealth of highly engaging authentic texts to motivate and engage students in their studies and help them prepare for their assessment. The modular approach allows the content to be taught in a way that suits every classroom environment, and also supports independent learning. The topic-based structure allows acquisition of skills to be woven into a deeper understanding of the language and its literature.

Complete First Language English for Cambridge IGCSE® - Jane Arredondo 2018-07-05
Comprehensively matched to the latest Cambridge IGCSE syllabus (0500), including changes to the Reading paper. This updated and literature-led resource is packed with age-appropriate text extracts, focused activities and embedded exam guidance.

Cambridge IGCSE® Biology Coursebook with CD-ROM - Mary Jones 2014-07-31
This edition of our successful series to support the Cambridge IGCSE Biology syllabus (0610) is fully updated for the revised syllabus for first examination from 2016. Written by an experienced teacher and examiner, Cambridge IGCSE Biology Coursebook with CD-ROM gives comprehensive and accessible coverage of the syllabus content. Suggestions for practical activities are included, designed to help develop the required experimental skills, with full guidance included on the CD-ROM. Study tips throughout the text, exam-style questions at the end of each chapter and a host of revision and practice material on the CD-ROM are designed to help students prepare for their examinations. Answers to the exam-style questions in the Coursebook are provided on the CD-ROM.

Stories of Ourselves - University of Cambridge International Examinations 2008-01-16
The University of Cambridge Anthologies of Poetry and Stories. Stories of Ourselves is a set text for the Cambridge Literature in English courses at IGCSE, O Level, AS and A Level. The anthology contains stories by writers from many different countries and cultures.

Cambridge IGCSE First Language English 4th edition - John Reynolds 2018-04-16
Exam board: Cambridge Assessment International Education Level: IGCSE Subject: English
First teaching: September 2018 First exams: Summer 2020 This title is endorsed by Cambridge Assessment International Education to support the full syllabus for examination from 2020. Inspire students with a new theme-based approach while supporting them with practical advice and accessible explanations; ensure full coverage of the latest Cambridge IGCSE First Language English syllabus (0500/0990) with a fully updated Student's Book, written by an experienced author and examiner. - Motivate students with engaging themes such as travel and exploration and people and community. - Develop reading comprehension, analysis and evaluation with a variety of text types and genres, plus annotations to aid understanding. - Improve writing skills with model responses and teacher commentary, and establish a strong background in spelling, punctuation and grammar. - Expand communication skills with advice on holding presentations and responding to questions confidently. - Consolidate learning with activities and study tips, as well as extra questions, practice tests and answers to selected questions online. Available in this series: Student Textbook Fourth edition (ISBN 9781510421318) Workbook (ISBN 9781510421325) Study and Revision Guide (ISBN 9781510421349)

Cambridge International AS and A Level English Language Coursebook - Mike Gould
2014-08-21

Comprehensive student-friendly resources designed for teaching Cambridge International AS and A Level English Language (syllabus 9093). The core aim of this Coursebook is to help students to develop and apply the key skills they need to achieve in AS and A Level English Language. They will build the skills needed for assessment through frequent activities. Divided into two distinct parts for AS and A Level studies, the book covers a wide range of reading skills, such as understanding aspects of style, voice and tone. It also addresses the conventions of key kinds of writing and spoken language, from scripted speeches to travel articles, and looks at how they can capture these conventions in their own work.

Cambridge IGCSE Literature in English - Russell Carey 2011-08-25
Provides full support for students and teachers of the Cambridge IGCSE® Literature in English syllabus. This coursebook is a lively introduction to the study of literature in English

at IGCSE level, encouraging both the enjoyment of literature and rigorous academic study. It provides a comprehensive overview of the various components of the Cambridge IGCSE Literature in English syllabus (0486 and 0476). In keeping with the spirit of the syllabus, the book stresses the importance of informed personal responses that arise from close textual study. It contains a range of stimulating literary material from around the world, including extracts from plays and prose fiction, as well as complete poems.

First Language English for Cambridge IGCSE® Workbook - Jane Arredondo 2013-07-18

With a huge bank of activities to tangibly build the crucial exam skills, this comprehensive workbook provides the essential practice key to exam confidence. Full of activities to directly improve reading and writing skills, it supports strong achievement in the Cambridge IGCSE.

Cambridge IGCSE® and O Level Literature in English Coursebook - Russell Carey 2018-04-19

This updated resource provides full support for the Cambridge IGCSE®, IGCSE (9-1) and O Level Literature in English syllabuses (0475 / 0992 / 2010) as well as IGCSE World Literature (0408). Analyse how Carol Ann Duffy uses structure to convey meaning in 'Row', explore Anita Desai's first-person narratives and engage with characters in Tennessee Williams' play *The Glass Menagerie*. This coursebook encourages an enjoyment of literature while helping students write critical essays. It contains poetry, prose and drama from around the world to appeal to international students aged 14-16. The book takes an active approach to learning and stresses the importance of developing informed personal responses based on close textual study. Indicative answers to coursebook questions are in the teacher's resource and further practice is available in the workbook.

OCR GCSE English Literature Student Book - Stephen Lucas 2016-04-17

Through a skills-based and Assessment Objective-focused approach, this Student Book develops the skills on which students will be assessed in the exam papers. The book provides a thorough preparation for students of all abilities for each Component of the GCSE course.

Stories of Ourselves : Volume 2 - 2018-03-15

This series contains poetry and prose anthologies composed of writers from across the English-speaking world. *Stories of Ourselves Volume 2* is a set text for Cambridge IGCSE®, O Level and International AS & A Level Literature in English courses. The anthology contains short stories written in English by authors from many different countries and cultures, including Charles Dickens, Virginia Woolf, Christina Rossetti, Janet Frame, Jhumpa Lahiri, Romesh Gunesequera, Segun Afolabi, Margaret Atwood and many others. Classic writers appear alongside new voices from around the world in a stimulating collection with broad appeal.

IGCSE English as a Second Language - Peter Lucantoni 2004-07-01

Written by an experienced IGCSE teacher and CIE teacher trainer, *English as a Second Language* offers clear, practical support for students. The second edition was revised in 2005 to fit the syllabus and according to comments made by practising teachers worldwide. The content of the book matches the syllabus and is endorsed by the University of Cambridge International Examinations for use with the syllabus. It is divided into succinct units based on the specific skill areas of the IGCSE examination. The units adopt a lively approach to the subject, utilising a diverse range of stimulus material. They also include imaginative and stimulating exercises designed to build confidence and develop the skills needed to succeed in the examination. A Teacher's book and student workbook are also available.

Cambridge IGCSE First Language English Coursebook with Free Digital Content - Marian Cox 2014-07-10

Up-to-date resources providing full coverage of Cambridge IGCSE® First Language English (0500 and 0522) for first examination in 2015. This Fourth edition Coursebook is designed to support the Cambridge IGCSE First Language English (0500) and Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate First Language English (0522). It teaches all the skills required for the Cambridge IGCSE and includes activities on a variety of engaging topics, set out in 14 lively, full-colour units. All our supporting resources, like audio files and answer sheets, have now moved to Cambridge GO. Go to Cambridge GO to register and access files for any of your Cambridge titles. If you already have an account, just log in and go to 'add new resources'.

Global Perspectives - Jo Lally 2016-02-11

Firmly focused on developing core skills and assessment capabilities, this revised edition comprehensively matches the latest syllabus and saves you time in course preparation. The second edition has been restructured to focus even more on skills development with a particular emphasis on progressing those tricky - and essential - synthesis and evaluation skills, as well as research and reflection. Clearly differentiated for students at different ability levels, with clear language and instruction for EAL learners. This new edition of Global Perspectives will be available as a print book, an online book, or a print and online package, so you can choose the format that is right for you.

Cambridge IGCSE First Language English Study and Revision Guide 3rd edition -

John Reynolds 2019-09-16

Send students into their exam with the confidence to achieve their maximum potential using step-by-step guidance that helps to practise skills learned and improve exam technique. - Avoid common errors with example student answers and structured feedback on how to gain full marks - Build students' skills constructing and writing answers with a range of practice and exam-style questions - Easily identify areas for improvement with the answers in the back of the book - Help students target their revision and focus on important concepts and skills with key objectives at the beginning of every chapter - Ensure that students maximise their time in the exam by including examiner's tips and suggestions on how to approach questions This Study and Revision Guide has been updated for the latest syllabus for examination from 2020. This title has not been through the Cambridge Assessment International Education endorsement process. Available in this series: Student Textbook Fourth edition (ISBN 9781510421318) Student eTextbook (ISBN 9781510420281) Whiteboard eTextbook (ISBN 9781510420298) Workbook (ISBN 9781510421325) Online Teacher's Guide (ISBN 9781510424159) Study and Revision Guide (ISBN 9781510421349)

Cambridge IGCSE(tm) Business Studies Student's Book (Collins Cambridge IGCSE(tm)) - Andrew Dean 2018-03-16

Written by experienced IGCSE Business Studies teachers from around the world, this textbook provides full coverage of the skills and knowledge in Cambridge IGCSE(R) Business Studies 0450 syllabus, for examination from 2020, to help your students succeed. This Student's Book also provides coverage for Cambridge O Level Business Studies 7115 and Cambridge Business Studies (9-1) 0986 syllabuses. We are working with Cambridge International Examinations towards endorsement of this title. - Deliver a course that reflects the modern business world with up to date examples and data. - Put Business Studies in context with engaging, up-to-date, real-life case studies from around the world for every topic. - Enable students to access the syllabus content with a fresh, visual design and language tailored to English as a Second Language learners. - Build students' skills in application, analysis and evaluation with targeted skills activities and skills builders. - Develop students' exam skills with Paper 1 exam-style questions, and Paper 2 exam-style case

studies with supporting questions for every section, including some examples from Cambridge past papers. - Encourage students to check their understanding with Knowledge check questions for every topic. - Support students in assessing their grasp of the content through a progression checklist at the end of every chapter. - Improve students' vocabulary and understanding of key terms and concepts with the extensive Glossary. IGCSE is the registered trademark of Cambridge International Examinations.

Cambridge IGCSE® English as a Second Language Coursebook - Peter Lucantoni
2017-02-02

Supports students studying for Cambridge IGCSE® English as a Second Language (ESL). This fully updated print Coursebook is designed to support students studying for Cambridge International Examinations IGCSE® English as a Second Language syllabus (0510/0511/0991) for examination in 2019. With carefully scaffolded content, this easy to navigate coursebook has a language focus in each unit and offers new word and top tips. Each unit is themed and takes an integrated skills approach while emphasising a core skill. At the end of each chapter students can reflect and develop on what they have learnt, all to help build students' language skills and confidence in English as the course progresses.